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South Dakota
Labor Bulletin

Compiled September 24, 1980 — Report for August 1980

FARM & NONFARM INCOMES SHOW DIFFERENT TRENDS

Sharply different trends have been recorded in South Dakota farm and nonfarm annual income for 1973-78 by the U.S. Dept. of Commerce in Area Personal Income 1973-78, Vol. 5. Steady increases in nonfarm income were not altered by the significant drop in farm income over the short run. (See Table A.)

Nonfarm income in 1973 was $1,646,892,000 and grew to $2,768,947,000 in 1978. Nonfarm income industries showing the largest percentage gains over this period were durable goods manufacturing and wholesale trade. Finance, insurance and real estate also increased its income by almost 100 percent. The service industry made the largest monetary gain, $215,554,000; this industry remains the largest employer in the state gaining 8,400 employees over 1973-78.

A significant rise in farm prices received bolstered 1973 farm income to $1,049,990,000. Due to dry conditions income dropped significantly each year until it hit bottom in 1976 at $172,416,000. During 1978 farm income increased to $631,350,000. A 7.3 percent increase over this figure is reported for 1979 by the Dept. of Commerce in the April 1980 Survey of Current Business.

Included in Local Area Personal Income are income figures for major industries for the state and for the counties for 1973-78. The above figures measure total labor & proprietors income by place of work. Wage and salary data are based on information furnished by the state employment security agencies.

LABOR FORCE

The South Dakota unemployment rate jumped to an unprecedented 5.6% in August from the record high July figure of 5.0%. There were 18,900 South Dakota residents unemployed compared with 17,000 in July and 11,600 one year ago. That represented a 63% increase during the past year.

The state rate has risen from 4.3% in May to the current rate of 5.6% while the national rate hovered around 7.7%. It is hoped that the state rate, which lags the national trend, has now peaked as the national rate did this summer.

Continuing the trend which began in January, employment in South Dakota dropped again last month. The August figure of 315,800 was 0.7% below the July figure of 318,100 and 3.6% below the August 1979 figure of 327,600.

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

Total nonfarm payroll employment in South Dakota was 239,900 in August. That was practically unchanged from the July 1980 figure of 240,000 but 2.3% below the year-ago figure of 245,500. Manufacturing employment was up slightly from July to August but dropped 9.7% from 27,700 last year to 25,000 this August. Construction employment was also down from a year ago. It dropped 6.9% from 14,500 to 13,500. The only major industry to post a significant increase over the past year was finance, insurance and real estate. It was up 6.2% at 11,900.

HOURS AND EARNINGS

The average production or nonsupervisory worker in private industry in South Dakota worked 34.0 hours a week in August at $5.59 an hour for a gross weekly wage of $190.36. As a further sign of the lagging state economy the average number of hours worked was down from

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35.0 one year ago. The average hourly wage was up 8.1%, however.

SIOUX FALLS SMSA

The Sioux Falls SMSA has apparently been one of the areas hit hardest by the current downturn in the economy. This is probably due to the concentration of manufacturing employment in that area.

The unemployment rate has more than doubled in Sioux Falls over the past year. It was 2.7% in August of 1979 and is now 5.7%. Total unemployment has increased from 1,680 to 3,340. At the same time, total employment has dropped 8.8% from 60,030 to 54,750.

Nonfarm payroll employment in Sioux Falls has declined 5.5% during the past year. The only major industries that didn't drop in employment were finance, insurance, and real estate and government. Manufacturing employment, led by a 15.6% drop in durable goods manufacturing, was down 11.6% from 7,660 to 6,770. Construction employment declined 20% from 3,180 to 2,530.

The average production or nonsupervisory worker in Sioux Falls worked 35.9 hours a week in August at $6.49 an hour for a gross weekly wage of $232.99.

RAPID CITY SMSA

The Rapid City SMSA (Pennington and Meade counties) unemployment rate rose to 5.8% in August. That compared with 5.3% in July and 3.8% in August one year ago. The total number of Rapid City SMSA residents unemployed in August was 2,460 or 47% more than one year ago when 1,670 were out of work. Total employment in August was 39,830 compared with 40,320 in July and 42,350 in August 1979.

Total nonagricultural employment in August in Pennington county was 31,200. That was slightly higher than the July figure of 31,090 but 2.8% below the year ago figure of 32,100. Contrary to the statewide trend, manufacturing employment in Pennington county increased 3.6% over the past year to 3,480. Services was the only other major industry, however, with an employment gain during the preceding year. It was up 2.7% at 7,200. Construction had the largest decline in employment. It dropped 20% from 2,880 to 2,300.

The average production or nonsupervisory worker in Pennington county worked 34.6 hours a week at $5.47 an hour for a gross weekly wage of $189.26.

JOB SERVICE ACTIVITY

During the month of August, 4,834 nonagricultural openings were received by local Job Service offices. During this same period, 4,254 applicants were placed in nonagricultural openings and 306 were placed in agricultural openings.

There were 4,296 new applicants registered during August. Rural residents, those persons residing in an area of less than 10,000 urban population, numbered 2,045 and accounted for 47.6% of the total. Of the total applicants, 563 were eligible for unemployment insurance benefits. Females accounted for 50.0% of the total applicants. Minorities numbered 513 accounting for 11.9% of the total. There were 808 applicants classified as being economically disadvantaged for a 18.8% share of the total. Veterans numbered 541 of which 238 were veterans of the Vietnam era with service between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. By age grouping, 1,640 were under 22 years of age, 2,205 were between the ages of 22 and 44 years and 451 were 45 years and older. Handicapped applicants numbered 169 with 20 having veteran status.

There were 1,150 individuals given counseling, either individual or group. Tests were given to 1,061 of the applicants to determine aptitude or qualification. Job Service personnel made 1,438 job development contacts with 662 job

TABLE A

PERSONAL INCOME BY INDUSTRY
(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)
STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

By Industry	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Farm	1,049,990	604,401	483,018	172,416	524,059	631,350
Nonfarm	1,646,892	1,828,139	2,008,164	2,253,724	2,464,802	2,768,947
Private	1,207,249	1,350,749	1,489,981	1,688,658	1,860,586	2,110,669
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other	12,450	13,129	10,069	10,064	11,344	13,420
Mining	28,121	30,939	36,415	40,548	44,049	50,199
Construction	127,015	146,281	148,310	176,866	199,199	230,989
Manufacturing	177,926	201,615	214,398	256,603	284,126	319,476
Nondurable goods	103,978	118,251	126,863	148,146	160,004	166,776
Durable goods	73,948	83,364	87,535	108,457	124,122	152,700
Transportation & public utilities	140,943	157,254	168,957	187,601	212,867	242,864
Wholesale trade	117,647	143,742	192,290	205,728	217,018	242,855
Retail trade	260,131	284,724	284,299	314,713	332,987	372,991
Finance, insurance & real estate	80,347	85,510	97,088	117,664	139,849	159,652
Services	262,669	287,555	338,155	378,871	419,147	478,223
Government and government enterprises	439,643	477,390	518,183	565,066	604,216	658,278
Federal, civilian	115,942	128,859	144,269	157,433	171,521	178,430
Federal, military	69,496	72,677	74,228	76,569	80,107	89,544
State and local	254,205	275,854	299,686	331,064	352,588	390,304

placements resulting from those contacts.

Of the total 4,560 placements, 1,686 were for over 150 days, 1,087 were for between four and 150 days and 1,787 were for three days or less. Residents classified as rural made up 2,033 of the total placements or 44.6%. Female placements numbered 1,627 accounting for 35.7%. Broken down by characteristics, minorities numbered 558, 12.2%; economically disadvantaged 924, 20.3%; veterans 663, 14.5%; Vietnam era veterans 270, 5.9% and handicapped persons 200 for a 4.4% share of the total. Placements under the age of 22 numbered 2,645, those between the ages of 22 and 44 years totaled 1,600 and 285 placements were over 45 years of age.

TABLE 1

LABOR FORCE*

	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE					
Labor Force	350,300	356,100	356,400	-1.6	-1.7
Seasonally Adjusted	334,700	335,100	339,200	-0.1	-1.3
Employment	333,500	338,100	346,100	-1.4	-3.6
Seasonally Adjusted	315,800	318,100	327,600	-0.7	-3.6
Unemployment	16,800	18,000	10,300	-6.7	63.1
Seasonally Adjusted	18,900	17,000	11,600	11.1	63.0
Unemployment Rate	4.8	5.1	2.9	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.6	5.1	3.4	-	-
SIOUX FALLS SMSA (MINNEHAHA COUNTY)					
Labor Force	58,270	59,580	62,250	-2.2	-6.4
Seasonally Adjusted	58,090	56,060	61,710	3.6	-5.9
Employment	55,520	56,490	60,870	-1.7	-8.8
Seasonally Adjusted	54,750	53,140	60,030	3.0	-8.8
Unemployment	2,750	3,090	1,380	-11.0	99.3
Seasonally Adjusted	3,340	2,920	1,680	14.4	98.8
Unemployment Rate	4.7	5.2	2.2	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.7	5.2	2.7	-	-
RAPID CITY SMSA (PENNINGTON AND MEADE)					
Labor Force	44,350	45,060	46,320	-1.6	-4.3
Seasonally Adjusted	42,290	42,560	44,020	-0.6	-3.9
Employment	42,180	42,780	44,850	-1.4	-6.0
Seasonally Adjusted	39,830	40,320	42,350	-1.2	-6.0
Unemployment	2,170	2,280	1,470	-4.8	47.6
Seasonally Adjusted	2,460	2,240	1,670	9.8	47.3
Unemployment Rate	4.9	5.1	3.2	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.8	5.3	3.8	-	-

* Labor Force estimates relate to unduplicated employed and unemployed civilians 16 years old and older by place of residence.

TABLE 2

SOUTH DAKOTA NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT*
(in thousands)

	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
Total Nonagricultural	239.9	240.0	245.5	-0.1	-2.3
Manufacturing	25.0	24.7	27.7	1.2	-9.7
Durable Goods	11.9	11.5	13.7	3.5	-13.1
Lumber & Furniture	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.0	-43.8
Fabricated Metals & Machinery	7.8	7.4	8.8	5.4	-11.4
Other Durable Goods	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	-3.0
Nondurable Goods	13.1	13.2	14.0	-0.8	-6.4
Food & Kindred Products	7.9	8.0	8.5	-1.3	-7.1
Paper, Printing & Publishing	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Other Nondurable Goods	2.9	2.9	3.2	0.0	-9.4
Nonmanufacturing	214.9	215.3	217.8	-0.2	-1.3
Mining	3.0	3.1	3.0	-3.2	0.0
Construction	13.5	13.5	14.5	0.0	-6.9
Transportation & Public Utilities	13.4	13.6	13.8	-1.5	-2.9
Railroads	1.1	1.2	1.5	-8.3	-26.7
Other Transportation	6.6	6.6	6.5	0.0	1.5
Communications & Public Utilities	5.7	5.8	5.8	-1.7	-1.7
Trade	67.1	67.3	69.5	-0.3	-3.5
Wholesale Trade	16.8	17.0	17.4	-1.2	-3.4
Durable Goods	7.7	7.7	8.5	0.0	-9.4
Nondurable Goods	9.1	9.3	8.9	-2.2	2.2
Retail Trade	50.3	50.3	52.1	0.0	-3.5
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	11.9	11.8	11.2	0.8	6.2
Services	51.1	50.6	51.3	1.0	-0.4
Hotels, Amuse., Pers. & Business	15.0	14.5	14.9	3.4	0.7
Medical and Health	20.0	19.8	19.1	0.1	4.7
Educational, Membership & Social	13.3	13.4	14.2	-0.7	-6.3
Other	2.8	2.9	3.1	-3.4	-9.7
Government	54.9	55.4	54.5	-0.9	0.7
Federal	11.2	11.3	10.7	-0.9	4.7
State	14.8	15.4	14.6	-3.9	1.4
State Education	6.2	5.4	6.2	14.8	0.0
Other	8.6	10.0	8.4	-14.0	2.4
Local	28.9	28.7	29.2	0.7	-1.0
Local Education	13.4	13.4	13.7	0.0	-2.2
Other Local	15.5	15.3	15.5	1.3	0.0

* This category includes full and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the week including the 12th of the month.

TABLE 3

SIOUX FALLS AND RAPID CITY NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
SIOUX FALLS SMSA (MINNEHAHA COUNTY)					
Total Nonagricultural	50,590	50,600	53,510	0.0	-5.5
Manufacturing	6,770	6,840	7,660	-1.0	-11.6
Durable Goods	1,680	1,670	1,990	0.6	-15.6
Nondurable Goods	5,090	5,170	5,670	-1.5	-10.2
Food & Kindred Products	3,700	3,780	4,180	-2.1	-11.5
Nonmanufacturing	43,820	43,760	45,850	0.1	-4.4
Construction and Mining	2,530	2,550	3,180	-0.8	-20.4
Transportation & Public Utilities	4,630	4,660	4,920	-0.6	-5.8
Trade	15,110	15,320	16,180	-1.4	-6.6
Wholesale Trade	4,650	4,670	4,900	-0.4	-5.1
Retail Trade	10,460	10,650	11,280	-1.8	-7.3
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	3,510	3,470	3,450	1.2	1.7
Services	11,890	11,690	12,150	1.7	-2.1
Government	6,150	6,070	5,970	1.3	3.0
RAPID CITY AREA (PENNINGTON COUNTY)					
Total Nonagricultural	31,200	31,090	32,100	0.4	-2.8
Manufacturing	3,480	3,420	3,360	1.8	3.6
Durable Goods	2,630	2,600	2,540	1.2	3.5
Nondurable Goods	850	820	820	3.7	3.7
Nonmanufacturing	27,720	27,670	28,740	0.2	-3.5
Construction and Mining	2,300	2,350	2,880	-2.1	-20.1
Transportation & Public Utilities	1,760	1,810	2,000	-2.8	-12.0
Trade	10,010	9,970	10,290	0.4	-2.7
Wholesale Trade	1,440	1,460	1,540	-1.4	-6.5
Retail Trade	8,570	8,510	8,750	0.7	-2.1
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	1,370	1,400	1,420	-2.1	-3.5
Services	7,200	7,160	7,010	0.5	2.7
Government	5,080	4,980	5,140	2.0	-1.2

TABLE 4

HOURS AND EARNINGS OR PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL.....	190.06	191.54	180.95	34.0	33.9	35.0	5.59	5.65	5.17
MANUFACTURING.....	272.28	267.53	244.80	40.7	39.4	42.5	6.69	6.79	5.76
DURABLE GOODS.....	231.01	225.09	218.45	40.6	36.9	42.5	5.69	6.10	5.14
LUMBER & FURNITURE.....	242.60	235.39	264.67	41.4	40.1	50.8	5.86	5.87	5.21
FABRICATED METALS AND MACH.....	213.54	214.70	207.06	38.2	37.6	40.6	5.59	5.71	5.10
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	308.51	302.95	271.58	40.7	41.5	42.5	7.58	7.30	6.39
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	367.95	361.49	319.51	42.1	43.5	44.5	8.74	8.31	7.18
MEAT PRODUCTS.....	460.78	452.57	400.46	43.8	45.9	49.5	10.52	9.86	8.09
OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS.....	220.64	221.69	188.92	39.4	39.8	36.4	5.60	5.57	5.19
PAPER, PRINTING & PUBLISHING....	216.48	213.31	197.74	35.2	35.2	37.1	6.15	6.06	5.33
NONMANUFACTURING.....	179.40	181.94	171.87	33.1	33.2	33.9	5.42	5.48	5.07
MINING.....	351.78	339.57	307.01	39.0	38.5	42.7	9.02	8.82	7.19
CONSTRUCTION.....	334.51	344.06	319.19	41.4	42.9	39.7	8.08	8.02	8.04
TRANSPORTATION & P.U.....	306.94	310.86	293.04	39.2	39.2	40.7	7.83	7.93	7.20
COMMUNICATIONS & P.U.....	317.94	318.70	288.86	39.3	39.2	40.4	8.09	8.13	7.15
TRADE.....	156.96	157.41	151.64	32.7	33.0	34.0	4.80	4.77	4.46
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	236.16	233.79	217.88	39.1	38.9	39.4	6.04	6.01	5.53
RETAIL TRADE.....	133.06	133.11	128.40	30.8	31.1	32.1	4.32	4.28	4.00
AUTO DEALERS & SERV. STATION...	212.50	211.10	222.04	45.6	45.3	48.8	4.66	4.66	4.55
OTHER RETAIL.....	122.40	122.64	113.48	28.8	29.2	29.4	4.25	4.20	3.86
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.....	179.94	177.97	149.32	37.1	36.1	35.3	4.85	4.93	4.23
BANKING.....	150.41	150.41	135.54	33.8	33.8	34.4	4.45	4.45	3.94
SERVICES.....	128.32	132.13	120.47	28.9	28.6	29.6	4.44	4.62	4.07
SIOUX FALLS SMSA									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL.....	232.99	234.86	222.22	35.9	36.3	37.6	6.49	6.47	5.91
MANUFACTURING.....	386.67	378.16	337.49	43.3	44.7	47.4	8.93	8.46	7.12
DURABLE GOODS.....	269.28	257.52	228.00	41.3	40.3	43.1	6.52	6.39	5.29
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	409.91	405.36	365.21	43.7	45.7	48.5	9.38	8.87	7.53
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	462.94	454.26	404.81	44.3	46.4	50.1	10.45	9.79	8.08
NONMANUFACTURING.....	209.15	212.45	202.32	34.8	35.0	36.0	6.01	6.07	5.62
CONSTRUCTION & MINING.....	363.78	383.18	341.06	39.2	39.1	42.9	9.28	9.80	7.95
TRANSPORTATION & P.U.....	278.31	285.64	302.36	38.6	38.6	45.4	7.21	7.40	6.66
TRADE.....	199.53	203.06	182.87	34.7	35.5	34.7	5.75	5.72	5.27
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	274.05	272.80	252.52	37.8	38.1	37.3	7.25	7.16	6.77
RETAIL TRADE.....	169.84	174.75	152.54	33.5	34.4	33.6	5.07	5.08	4.54
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.....	168.48	172.31	155.02	33.1	33.2	33.7	5.09	5.19	4.60
RAPID CITY AREA									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL.....	189.26	187.28	182.87	34.6	34.3	36.5	5.47	5.46	5.01
MANUFACTURING..	199.19	199.84	201.25	32.6	32.6	37.2	6.11	6.13	5.41
NONMANUFACTURIN	188.57	186.94	182.50	34.6	34.3	36.5	5.45	5.45	5.00
CONSTRUCTION & MINING.....	375.62	385.94	346.55	44.4	46.0	45.3	8.46	8.39	7.65
TRADE.....	155.29	153.97	151.79	32.9	32.9	35.8	4.72	4.68	4.24
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.....	164.53	157.90	141.02	36.4	34.4	33.9	4.52	4.59	4.16

*Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components.

Table 5
LABOR TURNOVER RATES
(per 100 employees)

Accession Rates

	Total			New Hires			Recalls		
	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979
Statewide									
Manufacturing.....	2.3	1.5	5.8	1.4	0.8	5.4	0.7	0.5	0.2
Durable Goods.....	2.4	1.5	6.7	1.8	0.5	6.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Nondurable Goods...	2.3	1.4	4.8	1.1	1.1	4.5	1.1	0.3	0.2
Mining.....	0.7	2.1	4.2	0.7	2.1	4.2	*	*	*
Sioux Falls SMSA									
Manufacturing.....	2.1	1.3	6.1	1.0	0.5	6.1	1.1	0.9	*

*Less than 0.05%.

Separation Rates

	Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979	Aug. 1980	July 1980	Aug. 1979
Statewide									
Manufacturing.....	4.8	2.8	7.0	2.6	1.2	5.7	1.2	0.8	0.1
Durable Goods.....	6.2	3.8	8.5	3.1	1.5	6.7	1.5	1.0	0.2
Nondurable Goods...	3.4	1.9	5.4	2.1	1.0	4.6	1.0	0.6	*
Mining.....	4.4	2.9	7.6	1.1	1.2	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.3
Sioux Falls SMSA									
Manufacturing.....	2.8	1.6	7.5	1.3	0.6	6.2	1.1	0.8	*

*Less than 0.05%.

Table 6
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

1967=100	CURRENT MONTH July 80	LAST MONTH June 80	ONE YEAR AGO July 79	PERCENT CHANGE FROM Last MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM Last YEAR
All Items.....	247.8	247.6	218.9	0.1	13.2
Food & Beverages...	248.3	245.7	230.7	1.1	7.6
Housing.....	265.1	266.7	228.4	-0.6	16.1
Apparel.....	176.2	177.2	164.3	-0.6	7.2
Transportation.....	251.0	249.7	216.6	0.5	15.9
Medical Care.....	266.6	264.7	239.9	0.7	11.1
Entertainment.....	206.6	205.3	189.1	0.6	9.3

TABLE 7

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED - STATEWIDE

	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Aug. 80	July 80	Aug. 79	Aug. 80	July 80	Aug. 79
Sex, Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	2,371	2,902	677	58.7	59.4	37.0
Female	1,670	1,987	1,153	41.3	40.6	63.0
Race, Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,354	4,085	1,467	83.0	83.6	80.2
Nonwhite	687	804	363	17.0	16.4	19.8
Age, Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 45	3,126	3,816	1,297	77.4	78.1	70.9
Over 45	915	1,073	533	22.6	21.9	29.1
Industry, Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining	47	51	23	1.2	1.0	1.3
Construction	709	861	159	17.5	17.6	8.7
Manufacturing	1,072	1,474	269	26.5	30.2	14.7
Transportation & P.U.	182	205	70	4.5	4.2	3.8
Trade	979	1,112	465	24.2	22.7	25.4
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	88	98	33	2.2	2.0	1.8
Services	703	797	593	17.4	16.3	32.4
Government	261	291	218	6.5	6.0	11.9
Occupation, Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prof. & Managerial	454	488	344	11.2	10.0	18.8
Clerical & Sales	807	887	488	20.0	18.1	26.7
Services	504	586	418	12.5	12.0	22.8
Processing	166	224	108	4.1	4.6	5.9
Machine Trade	287	318	53	7.1	6.5	2.9
Benchwork	329	523	57	8.1	10.7	3.1
Structural Work	1,065	1,370	217	26.4	28.0	11.9
Other	429	493	145	10.6	10.1	7.9
Duration of Current Spell of Unemployment-Total	4,041	4,889	1,830	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2 Weeks	473	1,141	228	11.7	23.3	12.5
3-4 Weeks	438	564	221	10.8	11.5	12.1
5-14 Weeks	2,090	2,203	921	51.7	45.1	50.3
15 Weeks & Over	1,040	981	460	25.8	20.1	25.1

TABLE 8

SELECTED LABOR DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES - STATEWIDE

JOB SERVICE	August 1980	July 1980	August 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
New Job Applicants	4,296	4,633	4,450	-7.3	-3.5
New Job Applicants Oct. 1 to Date	46,380	42,183	47,349	+9.9	-2.0
Nonagricultural Job Openings	4,834	5,791	7,941	-16.5	-39.1
Job Placements Oct. 1, to Date	49,090	44,530	60,402	+10.2	-18.7
Nonagricultural	47,358	43,104	58,240	+9.9	-18.7
Agricultural	1,732	1,426	2,162	+21.5	-19.9
Applicants Available Oct. 1 to Date	78,476	74,141	82,563	+5.8	-5.0
Individuals Placed Oct. 1 to Date	28,651	26,522	33,192	+8.0	-13.7
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE					
STATE PROGRAM					
Initial Claims Monthly Total	1,808	2,973	1,285	-39.2	+40.7
Weeks Claimed Monthly Total	16,571	23,283	10,070	-28.8	+64.6
Initial Claims Oct. 1 to Date	30,117	28,309	27,919	+6.4	+7.9
Weeks Claimed Oct. 1 to Date	188,866	172,863	197,428	+9.3	-4.3
Amount of Benefit Payments	$1,330,520	$1,744,295	$668,438	-23.7	+99.0
Average Weekly Benefit Amount	$98.05	$98.54	$84.84	-.5	+15.6
Benefit Payments Oct. 1 to Date	$14,914,753	$13,584,233	$12,153,302	+9.8	+22.7
Unemployment Trust Fund (in ooo's)	$13,349.6	$13,058.0	$14,741.4	+2.2	-9.4
FEDERAL PROGRAM					
Initial Claims Oct. 1 to Date	1,772	1,609	1,553	+10.1	+14.1
Weeks Claimed Oct. 1 to Date	8,960	7,990	8,979	+12.1	-.2
Benefit Payments Oct. 1 to Date	$934,869	$825,705	$818,410	+13.2	+14.2

TABLE 9
JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED AND FILLED BY AVERAGE WAGE FOR MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP*

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	OPENINGS RECEIVED	PERCENT	OPENINGS FILLED	PERCENT	PERCENT FILLED TO OPENINGS	AVERAGE WAGE PLACED
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE	54,900	100.0	49,090	100.0	89.4	3.58
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	4,896	8.9	2,827	5.8	57.7	5.06
Clerical.....	6,666	12.1	5,755	11.7	86.3	3.34
Sales.....	2,578	4.7	1,962	4.0	76.1	3.59
Domestic.....	9,597	17.5	9,514	19.4	99.1	3.14
Other Services.....	9,502	17.3	8,248	16.8	86.8	3.11
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	5,154	9.4	4,943	10.1	95.9	3.43
Processing.....	620	1.1	604	1.2	97.4	3.55
Machine Trades.....	1,071	2.0	882	1.8	82.4	4.00
Benchwork.....	1,371	2.5	1,252	2.5	91.3	3.34
Structural.....	4,811	8.8	4,687	9.5	97.4	4.11
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	1,615	2.9	1,501	3.1	92.9	4.58
Packaging & Materials Handling...	6,598	12.0	6,532	13.3	99.0	3.89
Other.....	421	0.8	383	0.8	91.0	4.18
SIOUX FALLS SMSA	9,730	100.0	8,169	100.0	84.0	3.32
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	548	5.6	283	3.5	51.6	4.32
Clerical.....	1,388	14.3	965	11.8	69.5	3.38
Sales.....	994	10.2	766	9.4	77.1	3.43
Domestic.....	2,091	21.5	2,049	25.1	98.0	2.24
Other Services.....	1,596	16.4	1,212	14.8	75.9	3.18
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	396	4.1	387	4.7	97.7	3.18
Processing.....	41	0.4	30	0.4	73.2	4.19
Machine Trades.....	189	1.9	124	1.5	65.6	3.95
Benchwork.....	174	1.8	141	1.7	81.0	3.44
Structural.....	763	7.9	723	8.9	94.8	4.20
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	361	3.7	329	4.0	91.1	4.68
Packaging & Materials Handling...	1,160	11.9	1,142	14.0	98.4	4.04
Other.....	29	0.3	18	0.2	62.1	3.64
RAPID CITY SMSA	8,749	100.0	8,009	100.0	91.5	3.80
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	558	6.4	373	4.7	66.8	4.45
Clerical.....	1,006	11.5	894	11.2	88.9	3.46
Sales.....	458	5.2	324	4.0	70.7	3.46
Domestic.....	1,276	14.6	1,274	15.9	99.8	4.27
Other Services.....	1,627	18.6	1,401	17.5	86.1	2.99
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	359	4.1	342	4.3	95.3	3.50
Processing.....	60	0.7	55	0.7	91.7	3.83
Machine Trades	134	1.5	101	1.3	75.4	4.69
Benchwork.....	244	2.8	248	3.1	101.6	3.40
Structural.....	844	9.7	836	10.4	99.1	4.09
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	467	5.3	457	5.7	97.9	4.65
Packaging & Materials Handling...	1,646	18.8	1,638	20.4	99.5	3.89
Other.....	70	0.8	66	0.8	94.3	4.59

*All figures are cumulative for the period 10-1-79/8-31-80. Openings filled may include orders from prior fiscal year resulting in a figure greater than 100.0 percent filled to openings.

SOUTH DAKOTA

COUNTY LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES

By

PLANNING AREA

SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

	LABOR FORCE			TOTAL UNEMPLOYED			RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979
STATEWIDE	350,334	356,041	356,396	16,807	17,954	10,325	4.8	5.0	2.9
SIOUX FALLS SMSA	58,276	59,584	62,253	2,753	3,096	1,382	4.7	5.2	2.2
RAPID CITY SMSA	44,352	45,065	46,316	2,168	2,281	1,470	4.9	5.1	3.2
PLANNING AREA 1	53,001	53,979	51,275	2,598	2,954	1,366	4.9	5.5	2.7
Brookings	14,833	14,997	13,485	822	917	537	5.5	6.1	4.0
Clark	2,145	2,261	2,181	101	206	47	4.7	9.1	2.2
Codington	11,167	11,245	10,481	618	740	239	5.5	6.6	2.3
Deuel	2,328	2,346	2,446	124	94	48	5.3	4.0	2.0
Grant	4,890	4,972	4,692	179	164	107	3.7	3.3	2.3
Hamlin	2,131	2,178	2,374	62	57	55	2.9	2.6	2.3
Kingsbury	3,894	3,971	3,843	44	78	40	1.1	2.0	1.0
Lake	6,646	6,875	6,179	463	518	204	7.0	7.5	3.3
Miner	1,901	1,948	1,956	84	83	22	4.4	4.3	1.1
Moody	3,066	3,186	3,638	101	97	67	3.3	3.0	1.8
PLANNING AREA 2	87,884	89,206	90,529	4,037	4,389	2,102	4.6	4.9	2.3
Clay	6,292	6,166	6,311	377	326	224	6.0	5.3	3.6
Lincoln	7,683	7,690	7,093	322	327	146	4.2	4.3	2.1
McCook	3,404	3,396	3,374	162	159	54	4.8	4.7	1.6
Minnehaha	58,276	59,584	62,253	2,753	3,096	1,382	4.7	5.2	2.2
Turner	4,474	4,506	4,476	127	159	70	2.8	3.5	1.6
Union	7,755	7,864	7,022	296	322	226	3.8	4.1	3.2
PLANNING AREA 3	48,183	49,211	48,433	1,903	1,902	1,210	3.9	3.9	2.5
Aurora	1,731	1,780	1,761	25	30	24	1.4	1.7	1.4
Bon Homme	4,275	4,347	4,130	200	222	124	4.7	5.1	3.0
Brule	3,083	3,155	3,269	117	124	87	3.8	3.9	2.7
Charles Mix	4,250	4,337	4,277	234	222	135	5.5	5.1	3.2
Davison	9,995	10,208	10,458	425	470	321	4.3	4.6	3.1
Douglas	2,157	2,209	2,212	62	60	27	2.9	2.7	1.2
Gregory	2,875	2,903	2,984	83	75	61	2.9	2.6	2.0
Hanson	1,227	1,482	1,345	44	57	51	3.6	3.8	3.8
Hutchinson	5,007	5,005	4,770	142	71	62	2.8	1.4	1.3
Jerauld	1,496	1,536	1,482	38	26	17	2.5	1.7	1.2
Sanborn	1,482	1,487	1,581	32	45	37	2.2	3.0	2.3
Yankton	10,605	10,762	10,164	501	500	264	4.7	4.6	2.6

These estimates have been adjusted to the CPS (Current Population Survey).
(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

	LABOR FORCE			TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT			RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979	AUG. 1980	JULY 1980	AUG. 1979
PLANNING AREA 4	53,751	54,824	55,290	2,362	2,537	1,603	4.4	4.6	2.9
Beadle	10,409	10,562	10,853	471	470	332	4.5	4.4	3.1
Brown	20,945	21,312	21,023	1,143	1,146	746	5.5	5.4	3.6
Day	3,442	3,473	3,562	124	143	73	3.6	4.1	2.1
Edmunds	2,171	2,237	2,303	66	95	54	3.0	4.2	2.3
Faulk	1,452	1,485	1,587	32	50	29	2.2	3.4	1.8
Hand	2,390	2,516	2,468	46	109	36	1.9	4.3	1.5
McPherson	2,025	2,059	2,033	66	57	25	3.3	2.8	1.2
Marshall	2,203	2,254	2,347	72	84	42	3.3	3.7	1.8
Roberts	4,668	4,809	4,968	273	296	187	5.8	6.2	3.8
Spink	4,046	4,117	4,146	69	87	79	1.7	2.1	1.9
PLANNING AREA 5	35,699	36,183	37,195	2,087	2,271	1,436	5.8	6.3	3.9
Buffalo	570	620	580	129	117	103	22.6	18.9	17.8
Campbell	841	855	969	25	27	20	3.0	3.2	2.1
Corson	1,516	1,532	1,766	194	185	171	12.8	12.1	9.7
Dewey	2,120	2,215	2,307	200	240	178	9.4	10.8	7.7
Haakon	1,574	1,612	1,542	38	45	17	2.4	2.8	1.1
Hughes	8,501	8,336	8,126	357	360	245	4.2	4.3	3.0
Hyde	872	883	1,063	21	22	20	2.4	2.5	1.9
Jones	720	720	810	35	16	14	4.9	2.2	1.7
Lyman	1,495	1,551	1,743	72	83	83	4.8	5.4	4.8
Mellette	772	791	876	97	106	61	12.6	13.4	7.0
Perkins	2,468	2,603	2,571	44	102	34	1.8	3.9	1.3
Potter	2,172	2,282	2,285	73	136	54	3.4	6.0	2.4
Stanley	1,145	1,166	1,203	51	48	34	4.5	4.1	2.8
Sully	731	739	840	23	27	21	3.1	3.7	2.5
Todd	2,063	2,118	2,062	256	274	134	12.4	12.9	6.5
Tripp	3,519	3,487	3,815	129	116	73	3.7	3.3	1.9
Walworth	3,481	3,499	3,626	228	253	97	6.5	7.2	2.7
Ziebach	1,139	1,174	1,011	115	114	77	10.1	9.7	7.6
PLANNING AREA 6	71,816	72,638	73,674	3,820	3,901	2,608	5.3	5.4	3.5
Bennett	1,313	1,355	1,299	62	69	49	4.7	5.1	3.8
Butte	4,018	3,951	4,163	108	74	59	2.7	1.9	1.4
Custer	2,834	2,928	2,841	96	121	71	3.4	4.1	2.5
Fall River	4,339	4,355	4,138	234	208	98	5.4	4.8	2.4
Harding	651	651	745	10	14	9	1.5	2.2	1.2
Jackson	1,382	1,461	1,271	58	59	39	4.2	4.0	3.1
Lawrence	9,890	9,978	9,876	590	589	384	6.0	5.9	3.9
Meade	9,437	9,604	9,928	311	348	226	3.3	3.6	2.3
Pennington	34,915	35,461	36,388	1,857	1,933	1,244	5.3	5.5	3.4
Shannon	3,037	2,894	3,025	494	486	429	16.3	16.8	14.2

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see for Issues

South Dakota
Labor Bulletin

Compiled October 20, 1980

Report for September 1980

NEW OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS AVAILABLE

Estimated employment statistics for occupations in selected nonmanufacturing industries in South Dakota have just been released. The Occupational Employment Statistics publication Industry Staffing Patterns for Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries shows survey results for regulated industries, wholesale and retail trade, state and local government and education.

These industries, except for education, were sampled for occupational employment in 1979. Education was surveyed in 1978. The sample results for each industry were benchmarked to the nonfarm wage and salaried employment estimates.

Although the OES program started in the 1970's, South Dakota did not enter the program until 1978. At that time the mining, construction, finance, insurance, real estate and services industries except for hospitals and education were surveyed. The tabulated estimates for that survey are available upon request. The industries currently being surveyed include the manufacturing and hospital industries; the occupational estimates for those industries should be published in July 1981.

At the end of this current survey the cycle of OES surveys will be complete and occupational employment information for all nonfarm wage and salaried industries will be available.

To receive any OES publications contact Research and Statistics, S.D. Department of Labor, PO Box 1730, Aberdeen, SD 57401.

LABOR FORCE

There was some encouraging news, and some disappointing news, in the latest monthly labor statistics for South Dakota. The encouraging news was that the September unemployment rate dropped to 5.4% from 5.6% in August. That was the first break in the persistent rise in unemployment that the state has witnessed since March of this year when the rate was 3.3%.

On the other hand, employment in the state declined for the seventh month in a row. This is a sign of a continuing softness in the economy and, coupled with the drop in unemployment, could mean that some people have quit looking for work. In an expanding economy a drop in unemployment is generally accompanied by a corresponding rise in employment. It is difficult, however, to draw any firm conclusion from one month's data. This is especially true in a pivotal month like September when high school and college students are returning to their campuses and may not look for work.

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to run 2% below the year-ago total, further suggesting that the economy is still weak. Manufacturing was 10.6% off the year-ago employment level, and the average work week of 40.3 hours for those employed was well below the year-ago figure of 42.8. Their hourly pay, however was up 15.3% at $6.85. Construction employment was also down about 6% from one year ago, dropping to 13,100. The hopeful sign in this indus-

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try is that the average work week for those working was up in September from both one month ago and one year ago. The September average was 41.7 hours compared with 41.2 in August and 41.1 in September last year. Employers usually have their present employees work more hours before they start rehiring.

Retail trade employment was down 2.4 percent from 51,000 one year ago to 49,800 in September. Auto dealers and general merchandise stores accounted for almost all of this decrease.

Finance, insurance and real estate was the one industry to defy the recessionary pressures of the economy. Its employment was up 5.4% or 11,750 in September.

HOURS AND EARNINGS

The average nonsupervisory or production worker in private industry in South Dakota worked 33.6 hours a week in September at $5.69 an hour for a gross weekly wage of $191.18. The average number of hours was down from the year-ago figure of 34.2 but the hourly wage was up 7.2% from then.

SIOUX FALLS SMSA

The Sioux Falls unemployment rate followed the statewide trend and slipped to 3.7% in September from the revised August figure of 3.9%. It was well ahead of the year-ago rate of 3.1%. Total employment was down again in Sioux Falls. The September figure of 54,060 was 1.2% below the August figure of 54,740 and it was almost ten percent below the year-ago figure of 59,930.

Nonfarm payroll employment in Sioux Falls was 50,920 in September. That was practically unchanged from the August figure of 50,500 and 5.3% below the year ago figure of 53,830. Manufacturing employment, led by a 16% drop in durable goods, was 11% below the September 1979 figure. The September 1980 employment was 6,760 compared with 6,790 in August and 7,620 in September 1979. Construction employment was the hardest hit among the nonmanufacturing industries. It declined almost 20 % over the past year from 2,990 to 2,410. Retail trade was also substantially below last year. The September figure of 10,370 was down 8.3%. Finance, insurance and real estate was the only industry to show a gain over the past year. It was up 1.2% at 3,440.

The average nonsupervisory or production worker in Sioux Falls worked 35.8 hours a week in September at $6.54 an hour for a gross weekly wage of 234.13.

RAPID CITY SMSA

The Rapid City SMSA unemployment rate was 5.8% compared with 5.9% in August and 3.8% in Sept. 1979. Total unemployment dropped from 2,530 in August to 2,490 in September but was up almost 50% from the year-ago figure of 1,670.

Total employment was 40,100 compared with 40,160 in August and 42,670 in September last year

Nonfarm payroll employment in Pennington county was 31,310 in September. That was 0.8% below the August figure of 31,560 and 2.1% below the September 1979 figure of 31,970. All the major industries except manufacturing and services had drops in employment. Construction had the biggest decline of 13.4%. Manufacturing was up 3.0% at 3,430 and services increased 6.4% to 6,980.

The average production or nonsupervisory worker in Pennington county worked 33.6 hours a week in September at $5.56 an hour for a gross weekly wage of $186.82.

JOB SERVICE ACTIVITY

During the month of September, 3,895 nonagri-

cultural and 245 agricultural openings were received by local Job Service offices. During this same period, 3,544 applicants were placed in nonagricultural openings and 228 were placed in agricultural openings.

There were 3,804 new applicants registered during September. Rural residents, those persons residing in an area of less than 10,000 urban population, numbered 1,813 and accounted for 47.7% of the total. Of the total applicants, 535 were eligible for unemployment insurance benefits. Females accounted for 52.2% of the total applicants. Minorities numbered 585 accounting for 15.4% of the total. There were 837 applicants classified as being economically disadvantaged for a 22.0% share of the total. Veterans numbered 468 of which 193 were veterans of the Vietnam era with service between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. By age grouping, 1,374 were under 22 years of age, 2,035 were between the ages of 22 and 44 years and 395 were 45 years and older. Handicapped applicants numbered 158 with 17 having veteran status.

There were 974 individuals given counseling, either individual or group. Tests were given to 906 of the applicants to determine aptitude or qualification. Job Service personnel made 1,471 job development contacts with 692 job placements resulting from those contacts.

Of the total 3,772 placements, 1,665 were for over 150 days, 944 were for between four and 150 days and 1,163 were for three days or less. Residents classified as rural made up 1,715 of the total placements or 45.5%. Female placements numbered 1,436 accounting for 38.1%. Broken down by characteristics, minorities numbered 638, 16.9%; economically disadvantaged 1,080, 28.6%; veterans 629, 16.7%; Vietnam era veterans 224, 5.9% and handicapped persons 216 for a 5.7% share of the total. Placements under the age of 22 numbered 1,789, those between the ages of 22 and 44 years totaled 1,671 and 312 placements were over 45 years of age.

TABLE 1

LABOR FORCE*

	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE					
Labor Force	339,300	350,900	347,100	-3.3	-2.2
Seasonally Adjusted	333,000	335,300	339,000	-0.7	-1.8
Employment	325,000	334,200	338,000	-2.8	-3.8
Seasonally Adjusted	314,900	316,500	327,500	-0.5	-3.8
Unemployment	14,300	16,700	9,100	-14.4	57.1
Seasonally Adjusted	18,100	18,800	11,500	-3.7	57.4
Unemployment Rate	4.2	4.8	2.6	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.4	5.6	3.4	-	-
SIOUX FALLS SMSA (MINNEHAHA COUNTY)					
Labor Force	56,680	58,330	61,480	-2.8	-7.8
Seasonally Adjusted	57,350	58,170	61,830	-1.4	-7.2
Employment	54,110	55,510	59,990	-2.5	-9.8
Seasonally Adjusted	54,060	54,740	59,930	-1.2	-9.8
Unemployment	2,570	2,820	1,490	-8.9	72.5
Seasonally Adjusted	3,290	3,430	1,900	-4.1	73.2
Unemployment Rate	4.5	4.8	2.4	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.7	5.9	3.1	-	-
RAPID CITY SMSA (PENNINGTON AND MEADE)					
Labor Force	43,340	44,760	45,300	-3.2	-4.3
Seasonally Adjusted	42,590	42,690	44,340	-0.2	-3.9
Employment	41,260	42,530	43,910	-3.0	-6.0
Seasonally Adjusted	40,100	40,160	42,670	-0.1	-6.0
Unemployment	2,080	2,230	1,390	-6.7	49.6
Seasonally Adjusted	2,490	2,530	1,670	-1.6	49.1
Unemployment Rate	4.8	5.0	3.1	-	-
Seasonally Adjusted	5.8	5.9	3.8	-	-

* Labor Force estimates relate to unduplicated employed and unemployed civilians 16 years old and older by place of residence.

TABLE 2

SOUTH DAKOTA NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT*
(in thousands)

	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
Total Nonagricultural	238.4	240.1	243.7	-0.7	-2.2
Manufacturing	24.5	24.8	27.4	-1.2	-10.6
Durable Goods	11.5	11.9	13.6	-3.4	-15.4
Lumber & Furniture	0.9	1.0	1.6	-10.0	-43.8
Fabricated Metals & Machinery	7.5	7.7	8.8	-2.6	-14.8
Other Durable Goods	3.1	3.2	3.2	-3.1	-3.1
Nondurable Goods	13.0	12.9	13.8	0.8	-5.8
Food & Kindred Products	7.9	7.9	8.4	0.0	-6.0
Paper, Printing & Publishing	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.3
Other Nondurable Goods	2.7	2.7	3.1	0.0	-12.9
Nonmanufacturing	213.9	215.3	216.3	-0.7	-1.1
Mining	2.9	3.0	2.9	-3.3	0.0
Construction	13.1	13.5	13.9	-3.0	-5.8
Transportation & Public Utilities	13.8	13.5	14.0	2.2	-1.4
Railroads	1.2	1.1	1.5	9.1	-20.0
Other Transportation	6.8	6.6	6.7	3.0	1.5
Communications & Public Utilities	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
Trade	66.3	67.3	68.1	-1.5	-2.6
Wholesale Trade	16.5	16.8	17.1	-1.8	-3.5
Durable Goods	7.5	7.6	8.2	-1.3	-8.5
Nondurable Goods	9.0	9.2	8.9	-2.2	1.1
Retail Trade	49.8	50.5	51.0	-1.4	-2.4
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	11.7	12.0	11.1	-2.5	5.4
Services	50.7	51.2	50.0	-1.0	1.4
Hotels, Amuse., Pers. & Business	13.8	14.8	14.0	-6.8	-1.4
Medical and Health	20.2	20.1	18.8	0.5	7.4
Educational, Membership & Social	13.9	13.5	14.4	3.0	-3.5
Other	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Government	55.4	54.8	56.3	1.1	-1.6
Federal	11.0	11.2	10.7	-1.8	2.8
State	14.6	14.9	14.8	-2.0	-1.4
State Education	6.4	6.4	6.8	0.0	-5.9
Other	8.2	8.5	8.0	-3.5	2.5
Local	29.8	28.7	30.8	3.8	-3.2
Local Education	16.0	13.4	17.2	19.4	-7.0
Other Local	13.8	15.3	13.6	-9.8	1.5

* This category includes full and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments for the week including the 12th of the month.

TABLE 3

SIOUX FALLS AND RAPID CITY NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT

	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
SIOUX FALLS SMSA (MINNEHAHA COUNTY)					
Total Nonagricultural	50,520	50,500	53,630	0.0	-5.8
Manufacturing	6,760	6,790	7,620	-0.4	-11.3
Durable Goods	1,670	1,700	1,990	-1.8	-16.1
Nondurable Goods	5,090	5,090	5,630	0.0	-9.6
Food & Kindred Products	3,700	3,700	4,180	0.0	-11.5
Nonmanufacturing	43,760	43,710	46,010	0.1	-4.9
Construction and Mining	2,410	2,520	2,990	-4.4	-19.4
Transportation & Public Utilities	4,580	4,620	4,840	-0.9	-5.4
Trade	14,900	15,040	16,070	-0.9	-7.3
Wholesale Trade	4,530	4,620	4,760	-1.9	-4.8
Retail Trade	10,370	10,420	11,310	-0.5	-8.3
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	3,440	3,540	3,400	-2.8	1.2
Services	11,840	12,010	12,020	-1.4	-1.5
Government	6,590	5,980	6,690	10.2	-1.5
RAPID CITY AREA (PENNINGTON COUNTY)					
Total Nonagricultural	31,310	31,560	31,970	-0.8	-2.1
Manufacturing	3,430	3,570	3,330	-3.9	3.0
Durable Goods	2,640	2,730	2,530	-3.3	4.3
Nondurable Goods	790	840	800	-6.0	-1.3
Nonmanufacturing	27,880	27,990	28,640	-0.4	-2.7
Construction and Mining	2,450	2,340	2,830	4.7	-13.4
Transportation & Public Utilities	1,760	1,760	1,980	0.0	-11.1
Trade	9,850	10,070	10,150	-2.2	-3.0
Wholesale Trade	1,440	1,460	1,530	-1.4	-5.9
Retail Trade	8,410	8,610	8,620	-2.3	-2.4
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	1,310	1,360	1,420	-3.7	-7.7
Services	6,980	7,180	6,560	-2.8	6.4
Government	5,530	5,280	5,700	4.7	-3.0

TABLE 4

HOURS AND EARNINGS OR PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL	$191.18	$191.76	$182.66	33.6	34.0	34.4	$5.69	$5.64	$5.31
MANUFACTURING	276.06	273.91	254.23	40.3	40.4	42.8	6.85	6.78	5.94
DURABLE GOODS	235.76	233.11	213.92	40.3	40.4	41.7	5.85	5.77	5.13
LUMBER & FURNITURE	261.88	240.49	207.03	41.9	40.9	40.2	6.25	5.88	5.15
FABRICATED METALS AND MACH.	218.88	217.93	208.26	38.4	38.1	41.0	5.70	5.72	5.08
NONDURABLE GOODS	308.30	310.68	293.69	40.3	40.4	43.9	7.65	7.69	6.69
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	363.24	366.27	349.27	41.8	42.1	46.2	8.69	8.70	7.56
MEAT PRODUCTS	451.86	463.82	436.00	43.7	44.3	50.0	10.34	10.47	8.72
OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS	216.93	216.93	214.93	38.6	38.6	40.4	5.62	5.62	5.32
PAPER, PRINTING & PUBLISHING	218.96	215.78	202.91	34.7	35.2	37.3	6.31	6.13	5.44
NONMANUFACTURING	180.50	181.60	171.79	32.7	33.2	33.1	5.52	5.47	5.19
MINING	362.46	361.17	345.68	39.7	39.3	41.3	9.13	9.19	8.37
CONSTRUCTION	340.75	332.07	316.59	42.7	41.2	42.1	7.98	8.06	7.52
TRANSPORTATION & P.U.	299.52	304.98	298.62	38.4	39.0	40.3	7.80	7.82	7.41
COMMUNICATIONS & P.U.	319.06	319.17	302.99	39.1	39.3	39.4	8.16	8.12	7.69
TRADE	157.44	159.87	147.38	32.0	33.1	31.9	4.92	4.83	4.62
WHOLESALE TRADE	238.62	238.58	217.54	38.8	39.5	38.3	6.15	6.04	5.68
RETAIL TRADE	133.20	135.98	123.65	30.0	31.1	29.7	4.44	4.35	4.16
AUTO DEALERS & SERV. STATION	242.56	242.95	221.65	49.3	49.6	48.5	4.92	4.88	4.57
OTHER RETAIL	116.84	120.84	107.87	27.4	28.6	26.7	4.33	4.23	4.04
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.	173.27	180.39	169.45	35.8	36.6	38.6	4.84	4.92	4.39
BANKING	152.43	151.87	150.60	33.5	33.9	36.1	4.55	4.48	4.18
SERVICES	133.57	137.89	119.65	28.9	28.9	28.9	4.62	4.60	4.14
SIOUX FALLS SMSA									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL	234.13	234.29	226.04	35.8	36.1	37.2	6.54	6.49	6.13
MANUFACTURING	383.64	383.59	362.32	43.3	43.1	47.8	8.86	8.90	7.58
DURABLE GOODS	274.07	260.43	220.18	41.4	39.7	42.1	6.62	6.56	5.23
NONDURABLE GOODS	403.74	411.28	397.54	43.6	43.8	49.2	9.26	9.39	8.08
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	454.08	462.94	439.21	44.0	44.3	50.6	10.32	10.45	8.68
NONMANUFACTURING	209.42	210.70	203.10	34.5	35.0	35.2	6.07	6.02	5.77
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	354.09	367.75	329.28	39.3	39.5	39.2	9.01	9.31	8.40
TRANSPORTATION & P.U.	282.72	279.85	305.36	37.2	38.6	44.0	7.60	7.25	6.94
TRADE	201.03	201.78	175.89	34.6	35.4	33.0	5.81	5.70	5.33
WHOLESALE TRADE	281.82	277.20	240.96	38.5	38.5	37.3	7.32	7.20	6.46
RETAIL TRADE	167.97	170.84	147.72	33.0	34.1	31.1	5.09	5.01	4.75
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.	169.44	170.83	171.07	32.9	33.3	35.2	5.15	5.13	4.86
RAPID CITY AREA									
TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL	186.82	190.99	188.68	33.6	34.6	35.6	5.56	5.52	5.30
MANUFACTURING	219.43	204.51	201.44	32.8	33.2	36.1	6.69	6.16	5.58
NONMANUFACTURING	186.14	191.20	188.32	33.6	34.7	35.6	5.54	5.51	5.29
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	379.30	366.64	333.64	43.9	43.7	43.9	8.64	8.39	7.60
TRADE	153.09	158.22	148.07	31.5	33.1	33.5	4.86	4.78	4.42
FINANCE, INS. & R.E.	161.70	164.35	151.79	33.9	36.2	35.8	4.77	4.54	4.24

*Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components.

Table 5
LABOR TURNOVER RATES
(per 100 employees)

Accession Rates

	Total			New Hires			Recalls		
	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979
Statewide									
Manufacturing.....	2.3	2.3	6.2	1.4	1.4	5.8	0.7	0.7	0.3
Durable Goods.....	1.9	2.4	7.3	1.2	1.7	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Nondurable Goods...	2.6	2.3	5.1	1.6	1.1	4.9	0.9	1.1	0.1
Mining.....	2.1	0.7	3.7	2.0	0.7	3.6	0.1	*	*
Sioux Falls SMSA									
Manufacturing.....	2.3	2.1	6.4	1.0	0.9	6.3	1.3	1.2	*

*Less than 0.05%

Separation Rates

	Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979	Sept. 1980	Aug. 1980	Sept. 1979
Statewide									
Manufacturing.....	3.5	4.7	5.0	1.5	2.5	3.8	1.6	0.2	0.3
Durable Goods.....	3.1	6.1	6.1	1.9	3.0	4.7	0.6	1.4	0.4
Nondurable Goods...	3.8	3.4	3.8	1.1	2.1	2.9	2.4	1.0	0.2
Mining.....	3.5	4.4	3.6	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	3.0	0.7
Sioux Falls SMSA									
Manufacturing.....	4.1	2.7	5.0	1.3	1.3	4.0	2.6	1.1	0.2

Table 6
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

1967=100	CURRENT MONTH Aug. 1980	LAST MONTH July 1980	ONE YEAR AGO Aug. 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM Last MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM Last YEAR
All Items.....	249.4	247.8	221.1	0.6	12.8
Food & Beverages...	252.0	248.3	230.2	1.5	9.5
Housing.....	265.8	265.1	231.5	0.3	14.8
Apparel.....	178.6	176.2	166.3	1.4	7.4
Transportation.....	252.7	251.0	219.6	0.7	15.1
Medical Care.....	268.4	266.6	241.8	0.7	11.0
Entertainment.....	208.0	206.6	190.2	0.7	9.4

TABLE 7

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSURED UNEMPLOYED - STATEWIDE

	NUMBER			PERCENT		
	Sept. 80	Aug. 80	Sept. 79	Sept. 80	Aug. 80	Sept. 79
Sex, Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	2,093	2,371	862	60.6	58.7	40.8
Female	1,361	1,670	1,251	39.4	41.3	59.2
Race, Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	2,841	3,354	1,786	82.3	83.0	84.5
Nonwhite	613	687	327	17.7	17.0	15.5
Age, Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 45	2,671	3,126	1,502	77.3	77.4	71.1
Over 45	783	915	611	22.7	22.6	28.9
Industry, Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining	41	47	34	1.2	1.2	1.6
Construction	651	709	203	18.9	17.5	9.6
Manufacturing	972	1,072	306	28.1	26.5	14.5
Transportation & P.U.	163	182	112	4.7	4.5	5.3
Trade	788	979	501	22.8	24.2	23.7
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	80	88	66	2.3	2.2	3.1
Services	545	703	602	15.8	17.4	28.5
Government	214	261	289	6.2	6.5	13.7
Occupation, Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prof. & Managerial	407	454	433	11.8	11.2	20.5
Clerical & Sales	680	807	567	19.7	20.0	26.8
Services	323	504	421	9.4	12.5	19.9
Processing	112	166	110	3.2	4.1	5.2
Machine Trade	237	287	77	6.9	7.1	3.7
Benchwork	415	329	65	12.0	8.1	3.1
Structural Work	930	1,065	287	26.9	26.4	13.6
Other	350	429	153	10.1	10.6	7.2
Duration of Current Spell of Unemployment-Total	3,454	4,041	2,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2 Weeks	579	473	323	16.7	11.7	15.3
3-4 Weeks	434	438	202	12.6	10.8	9.6
5-14 Weeks	1,392	2,090	881	40.3	51.7	41.7
15 Weeks & Over	1,049	1,040	707	30.4	25.8	33.4

TABLE 8

SELECTED LABOR DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES - STATEWIDE

JOB SERVICE	September 1980	August 1980	September 1979	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST MONTH	PERCENT CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR
New Job Applicants	3,804	4,296	3,638	-11.5	+4.6
New Job Applicants Oct. 1 to Date	50,074	46,380	50,771	+8.0	-1.4
Nonagricultural Job Openings	3,895	4,834	5,077	-19.4	-23.3
Job Placements Oct. 1, to Date	52,854	49,090	65,301	+7.7	-19.1
Nonagricultural	50,896	47,358	62,796	+7.5	-18.9
Agricultural	1,958	1,732	2,505	+13.0	-21.8
Applicants Available Oct. 1 to Date	82,160	78,476	85,775	+4.7	-4.2
Individuals Placed Oct. 1 to Date	30,589	28,651	35,465	+6.8	-13.7
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE					
STATE PROGRAM					
Initial Claims Monthly Total	1,802	1,808	960	-.3	+87.7
Weeks Claimed Monthly Total	14,291	16,571	6,261	-13.8	+128.3
Initial Claims Oct. 1 to Date	31,919	30,117	28,879	+6.0	+10.5
Weeks Claimed Oct. 1 to Date	203,157	188,866	203,689	+7.6	-.3
Amount of Benefit Payments	$1,188,965	$1,330,520	$458,642	-10.6	+159.2
Average Weekly Benefit Amount	$94.59	$98.05	$80.95	-3.5	+16.8
Benefit Payments Oct. 1 to Date	$16,103,718	$14,914,753	$12,502,942	+8.0	+28.8
Unemployment Trust Fund (in ooo's)	$12,425.2	$13,349.6	$14,518.9	-6.9	-14.4
FEDERAL PROGRAM					
Initial Claims Oct. 1 to Date	1,902	1,772	1,624	+7.3	+17.1
Weeks Claimed Oct. 1 to Date	9,711	8,960	9,390	+8.4	+3.4
Benefit Payments Oct. 1 to Date	$1,002,132	$934,869	$851,437	+7.2	+17.7

TABLE 9
JOB OPENINGS RECEIVED AND FILLED BY AVERAGE WAGE FOR MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP*

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	OPENINGS RECEIVED	PERCENT	OPENINGS FILLED	PERCENT	PERCENT FILLED TO OPENINGS	AVERAGE WAGE PLACED
SOUTH DAKOTA STATEWIDE	58,895	100.0	52,854	100.0	89.7	3.61
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	5,159	8.8	3,183	6.0	61.7	5.13
Clerical.....	7,200	12.2	6,189	11.7	86.0	3.36
Sales.....	2,765	4.7	2,101	4.0	76.0	3.57
Domestic.....	10,139	17.2	10,046	19.0	99.1	3.17
Other Services.....	10,180	17.3	8,915	16.8	87.6	3.12
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	5,540	9.4	5,322	10.1	96.1	3.46
Processing.....	712	1.2	644	1.2	90.4	3.57
Machine Trades.....	1,137	1.9	935	1.8	82.2	4.02
Benchwork.....	1,457	2.5	1,358	2.6	93.2	3.33
Structural.....	5,249	8.9	5,059	9.6	96.4	4.09
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	1,818	3.1	1,676	3.2	92.2	4.60
Packaging & Materials Handling...	7,106	12.1	7,034	13.3	99.0	3.91
Other.....	433	0.7	392	0.7	90.5	4.16
SIOUX FALLS SMSA	10,357	100.0	8,670	100.0	83.7	3.34
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	594	5.7	310	3.6	52.2	4.33
Clerical.....	1,493	14.4	1,039	12.0	69.6	3.39
Sales.....	1,039	10.0	785	9.0	75.6	3.43
Domestic.....	2,196	21.2	2,150	24.8	97.9	2.25
Other Services.....	1,682	16.3	1,282	14.8	76.2	3.18
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	409	4.0	398	4.6	97.3	3.18
Processing.....	42	0.4	31	0.4	73.8	4.18
Machine Trades.....	208	2.0	138	1.6	66.3	3.97
Benchwork.....	185	1.8	151	1.7	81.6	3.43
Structural.....	842	8.1	794	9.1	94.3	4.20
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	400	3.9	361	4.2	90.3	4.69
Packaging & Materials Handling...	1,236	11.9	1,212	14.0	98.1	4.05
Other.....	31	0.3	19	0.2	61.3	3.61
RAPID CITY SMSA	9,437	100.0	8,618	100.0	91.3	3.78
Professional/Tech./Managerial....	603	6.4	401	4.6	66.5	4.43
Clerical.....	1,092	11.6	949	11.0	86.9	3.46
Sales.....	481	5.1	343	4.0	71.3	3.46
Domestic.....	1,355	14.3	1,353	15.7	99.9	4.17
Other Services.....	1,781	18.9	1,549	18.0	87.0	3.02
Farming/Fishery/Forestry.....	376	4.0	357	4.1	94.9	3.52
Processing.....	65	0.7	59	0.7	90.8	3.78
Machine Trades.....	141	1.5	104	1.2	73.8	4.74
Benchwork.....	256	2.7	257	3.0	100.4	3.40
Structural.....	906	9.6	888	10.3	98.0	4.08
Motor Freight/Transportation.....	528	5.6	515	6.0	97.5	4.65
Packaging & Materials Handling...	1,782	18.9	1,776	20.6	99.7	3.88
Other.....	71	0.7	67	0.8	94.4	4.57

*All figures are cumulative for the period 10-1-79/9-30-80. Openings filled may include orders from prior fiscal year resulting in a figure greater than 100.0 percent filled to openings.

SOUTH DAKOTA

COUNTY LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES

By

PLANNING AREA

SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

	LABOR FORCE			TOTAL UNEMPLOYED			RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979
STATEWIDE	339,309	350,937	347,147	14,347	16,696	9,123	4.2	4.8	2.6
SIOUX FALLS SMSA	56,678	58,331	61,478	2,571	2,816	1,484	4.5	4.8	2.4
RAPID CITY SMSA	43,342	44,762	45,294	2,084	2,227	1,384	4.8	5.0	3.1
PLANNING AREA 1	52,092	53,387	49,957	2,306	2,569	1,237	4.4	4.8	2.5
Brookings	14,908	14,939	13,477	685	823	405	4.6	5.5	3.0
Clark	2,060	2,159	2,112	60	98	23	2.9	4.5	1.1
Codington	10,967	11,243	10,206	621	602	265	5.7	5.4	2.6
Deuel	2,324	2,381	2,351	89	129	38	4.0	5.4	1.6
Grant	4,751	4,923	4,490	180	178	100	3.8	3.6	2.2
Hamlin	2,074	2,134	2,230	77	63	51	3.7	3.0	2.3
Kingsbury	3,916	3,916	3,729	92	43	34	2.4	1.1	0.9
Lake	6,381	6,647	5,997	345	444	195	5.4	6.7	3.3
Miner	1,830	1,923	1,896	86	86	57	4.7	4.5	3.0
Moody	3,081	3,062	3,469	71	103	69	2.3	3.4	2.0
PLANNING AREA 2	85,207	87,959	88,973	3,725	4,069	2,172	4.4	4.6	2.4
Clay	6,235	6,306	6,371	355	372	243	5.7	5.9	3.8
Lincoln	7,425	7,729	6,890	243	318	138	3.3	4.1	2.0
McCook	3,341	3,428	3,207	176	161	41	5.3	4.7	1.3
Minnehaha	56,678	58,331	61,478	2,571	2,816	1,484	4.5	4.8	2.4
Turner	4,303	4,505	4,267	129	118	60	3.0	2.6	1.4
Union	7,325	7,660	6,760	251	284	206	3.4	3.7	3.1
PLANNING AREA 3	46,474	48,171	47,062	1,536	1,831	1,003	3.3	3.8	2.1
Aurora	1,672	1,739	1,756	22	26	57	1.3	1.5	3.3
Bon Homme	4,139	4,288	4,066	148	188	102	3.6	4.4	2.5
Brule	2,992	3,058	3,169	92	114	75	3.1	3.7	2.4
Charles Mix	4,104	4,216	4,167	164	217	88	3.2	5.1	2.1
Davison	9,702	9,994	10,203	346	411	275	3.6	4.1	2.7
Douglas	2,107	2,154	2,048	51	60	23	2.4	2.8	1.1
Gregory	2,805	2,908	2,850	81	85	55	2.9	2.9	1.9
Hanson	1,190	1,224	1,230	56	43	17	4.7	3.5	1.4
Hutchinson	4,801	5,010	4,663	165	145	75	3.4	2.9	1.6
Jerauld	1,439	1,511	1,426	20	39	17	1.4	2.6	1.2
Sanborn	1,431	1,503	1,541	27	29	35	1.9	1.9	2.3
Yankton	10,092	10,566	9,943	364	474	184	3.6	4.5	1.9

These estimates have been adjusted to the CPS (Current Population Survey).
(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

	LABOR FORCE			TOTAL UNEMPLOYED			RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979	SEPT. 1980	AUG. 1980	SEPT. 1979
PLANNING AREA 4	51,978	53,659	53,824	1,951	2,315	1,369	3.8	4.3	2.5
Beadle	10,107	10,385	10,733	429	461	362	4.2	4.4	3.4
Brown	20,401	20,870	20,714	953	1,122	568	4.7	5.4	2.7
Day	3,284	3,430	3,447	101	125	59	3.1	3.6	1.7
Edmunds	2,091	2,176	2,189	52	63	32	2.5	2.9	1.5
Faulk	1,424	1,472	1,507	24	32	21	1.7	2.2	1.4
Hand	2,264	2,394	2,341	41	45	37	1.8	1.9	1.6
McPherson	1,887	2,023	1,951	22	65	25	1.2	3.2	1.3
Marshall	2,137	2,210	2,276	70	75	62	3.3	3.4	2.7
Roberts	4,466	4,631	4,630	213	257	143	4.8	5.5	3.1
Spink	3,917	4,068	4,036	46	70	60	1.2	1.7	1.5
PLANNING AREA 5	34,232	35,438	35,693	1,628	2,057	1,019	4.8	5.8	2.9
Buffalo	505	562	525	89	121	64	17.6	21.5	12.2
Campbell	811	835	939	26	26	16	3.2	3.1	1.7
Corson	1,498	1,480	1,696	129	175	111	8.6	11.8	6.5
Dewey	1,862	2,108	2,153	108	194	107	5.8	9.2	5.0
Haakon	1,514	1,562	1,485	22	37	17	1.5	2.4	1.1
Hughes	8,032	8,260	7,868	320	339	195	4.0	4.1	2.5
Hyde	868	866	1,019	27	22	17	3.1	2.5	1.7
Jones	641	722	745	14	36	12	2.2	5.0	1.6
Lyman	1,415	1,492	1,618	40	72	67	2.8	4.8	4.1
Mellette	827	822	807	79	102	33	9.6	12.4	4.1
Perkins	2,393	2,457	2,480	65	42	29	2.7	1.7	1.2
Potter	2,084	2,166	2,243	70	68	35	3.4	3.1	1.6
Stanley	1,120	1,136	1,102	37	50	19	3.3	4.4	1.7
Sully	696	729	782	31	23	19	4.5	3.2	2.4
Todd	2,234	2,068	2,113	232	262	96	10.4	12.7	4.5
Tripp	3,332	3,532	3,672	89	128	45	2.7	3.6	1.2
Walworth	3,344	3,465	3,469	192	224	96	5.7	6.5	2.8
Ziebach	1,056	1,176	977	58	136	41	5.5	11.6	4.2
PLANNING AREA 6	69,226	72,323	71,638	3,201	3,855	2,323	4.6	5.3	3.2
Bennett	1,261	1,281	1,359	34	60	44	2.7	4.7	3.2
Butte	3,934	4,060	4,015	52	112	50	1.3	2.8	1.3
Custer	2,566	2,890	2,683	77	93	93	3.0	3.2	3.5
Fall River	4,094	4,325	3,957	128	224	44	3.1	5.2	1.1
Harding	639	654	688	10	10	8	1.6	1.5	1.2
Jackson	1,222	1,376	1,361	55	56	45	4.5	4.1	3.3
Lawrence	9,354	9,939	9,359	458	586	368	4.9	5.9	3.9
Meade	9,207	9,522	9,698	281	320	199	3.1	3.4	2.1
Pennington	34,135	35,240	35,596	1,803	1,907	1,185	5.3	5.4	3.3
Shannon	2,814	3,036	2,922	303	487	287	10.8	16.0	9.8